



**NAP
Global
Network**

Coordinating Climate-
Resilient Development

Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E) of Adaptation: Overview

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Nadi, Fiji



No one-size fits all approach



M&E for NAP



Objective

Set the **foundations for M&E of adaptation**: understanding the **purpose, design, operationalization** and the **use of results of M&E**

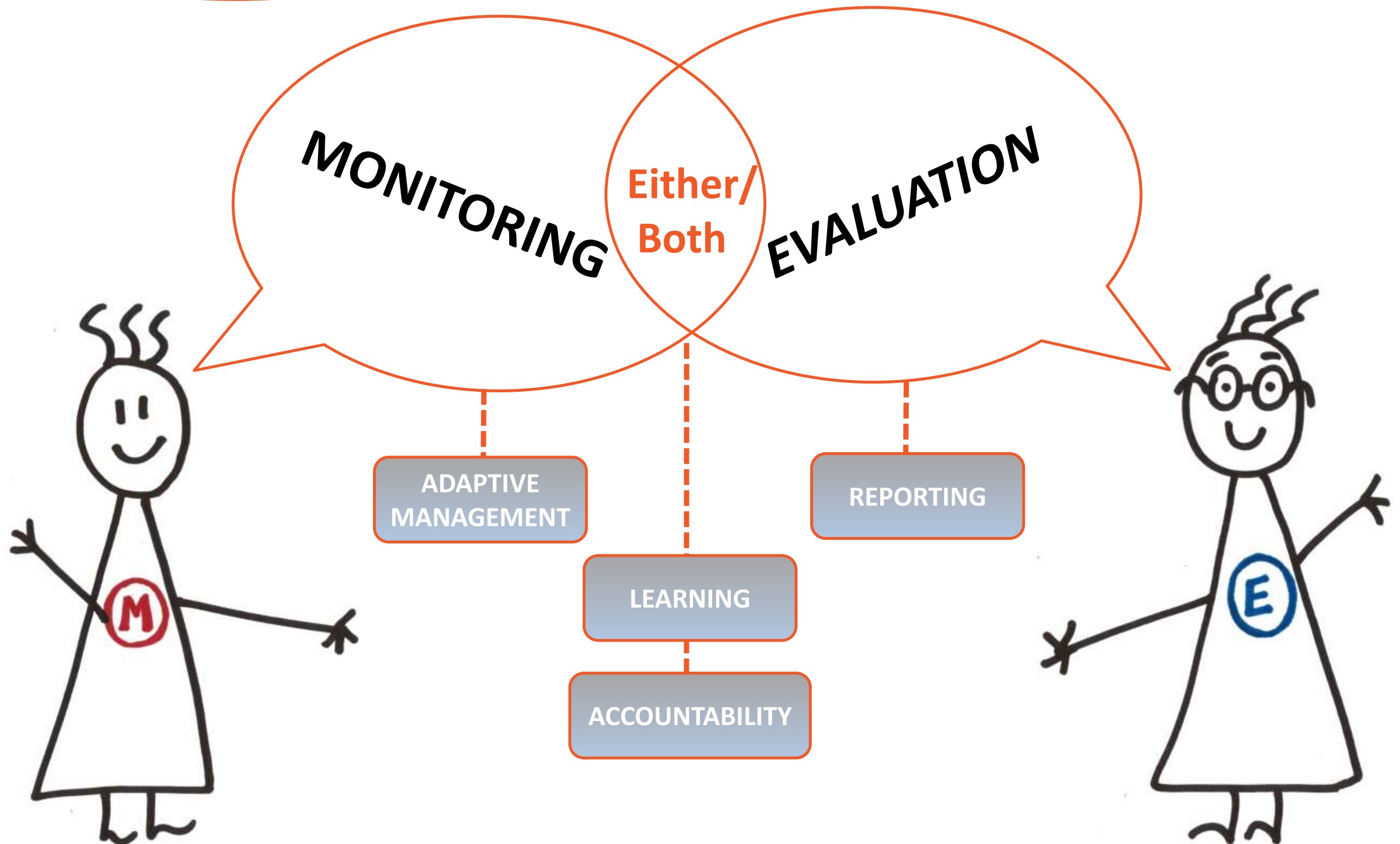


Agenda

- M&E of Adaptation: Overview of 4 Building Blocks (**expanded over next 2 days*)
- Participatory Exercise (**after the coffee break*)

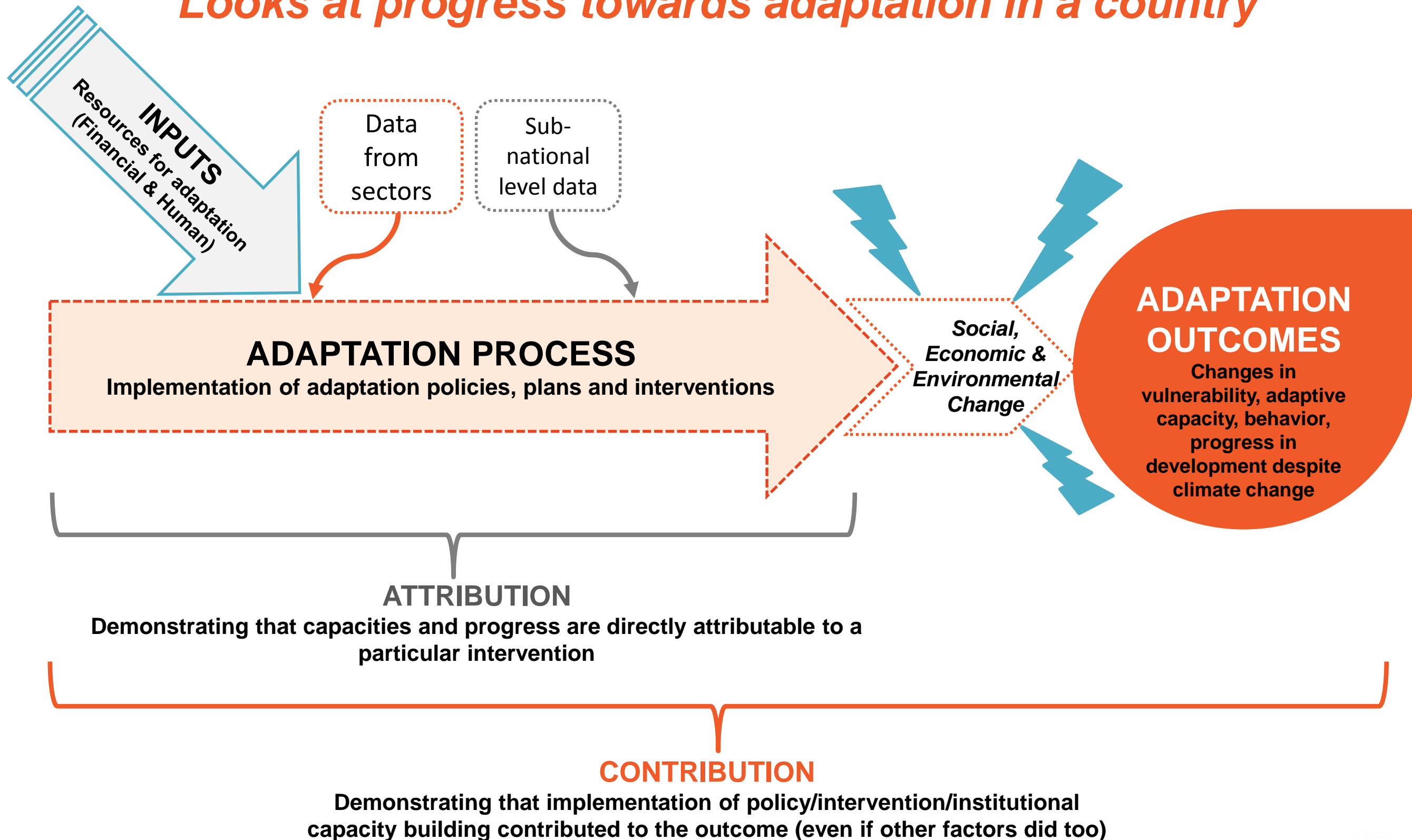


Purposes of national M&E of adaptation



National M&E of Adaptation:

Looks at progress towards adaptation in a country

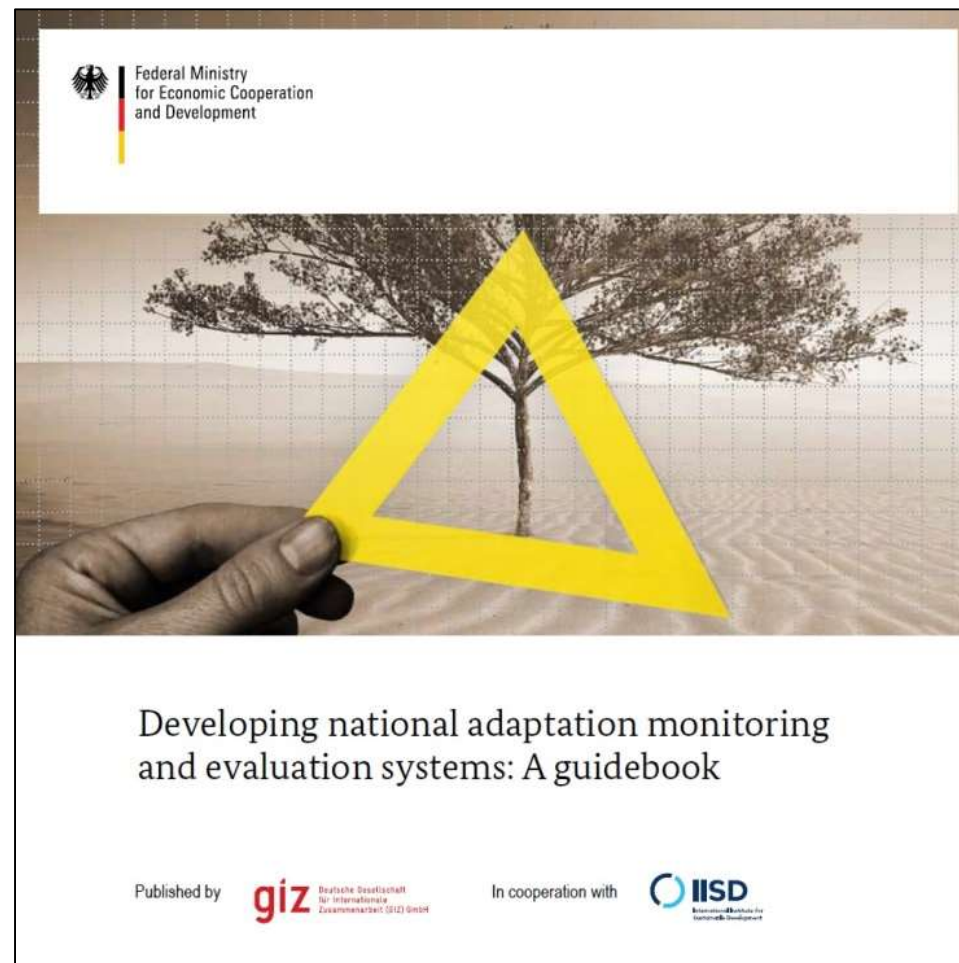


**In order to guide the
process of design and
implementation of
M&E of adaptation...**

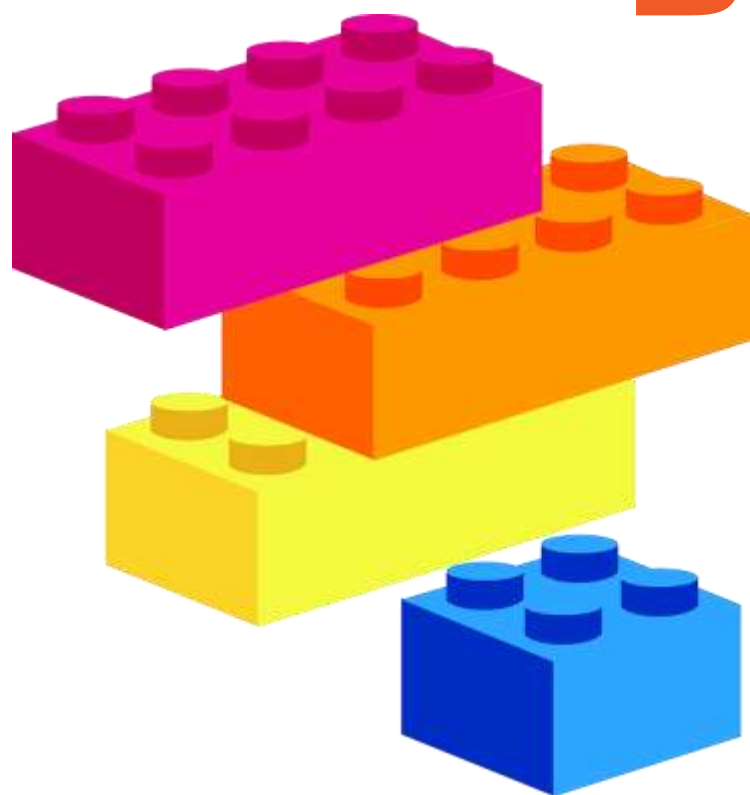


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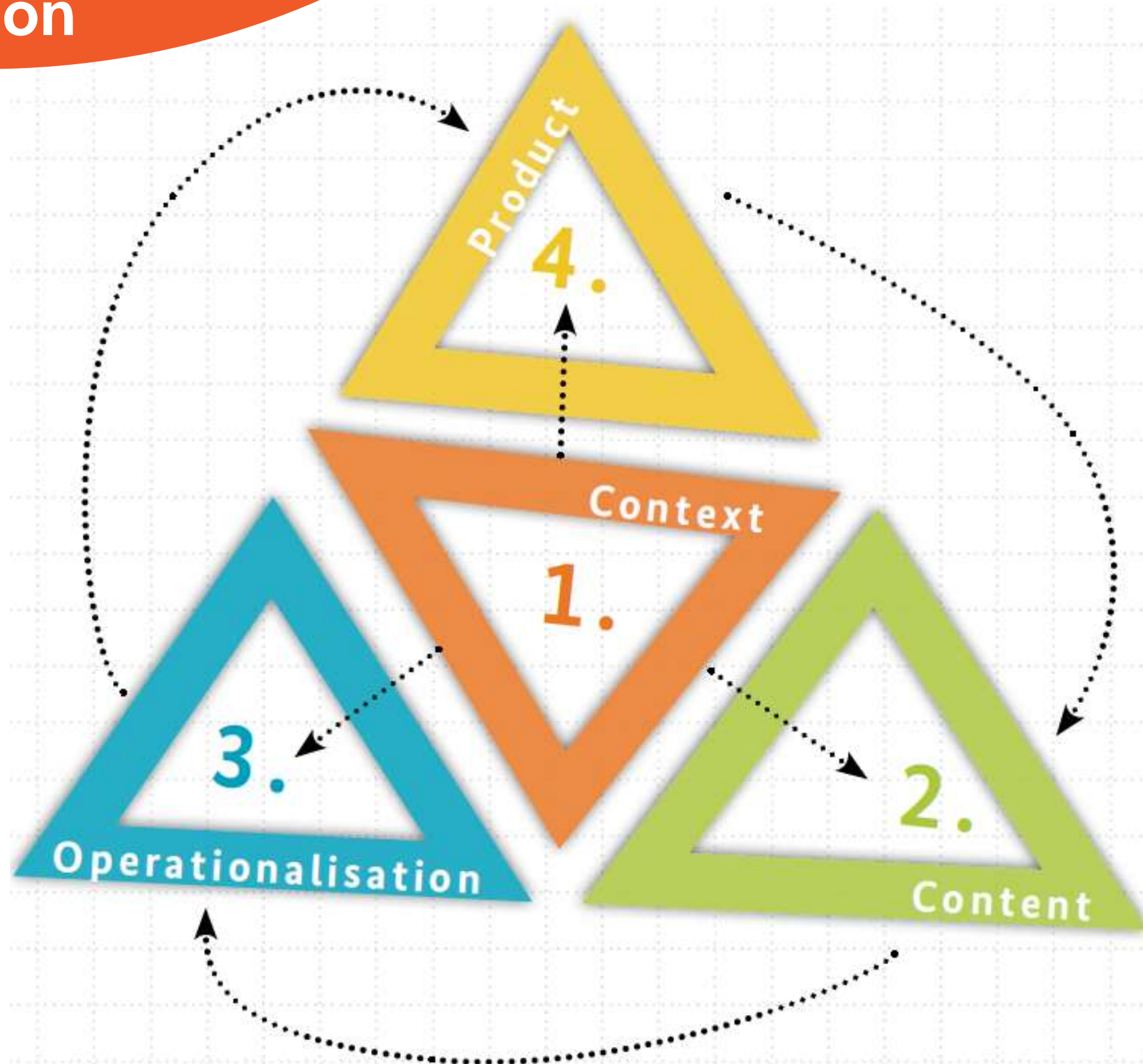
On behalf of
**Federal Ministry
for Economic Cooperation
and Development**



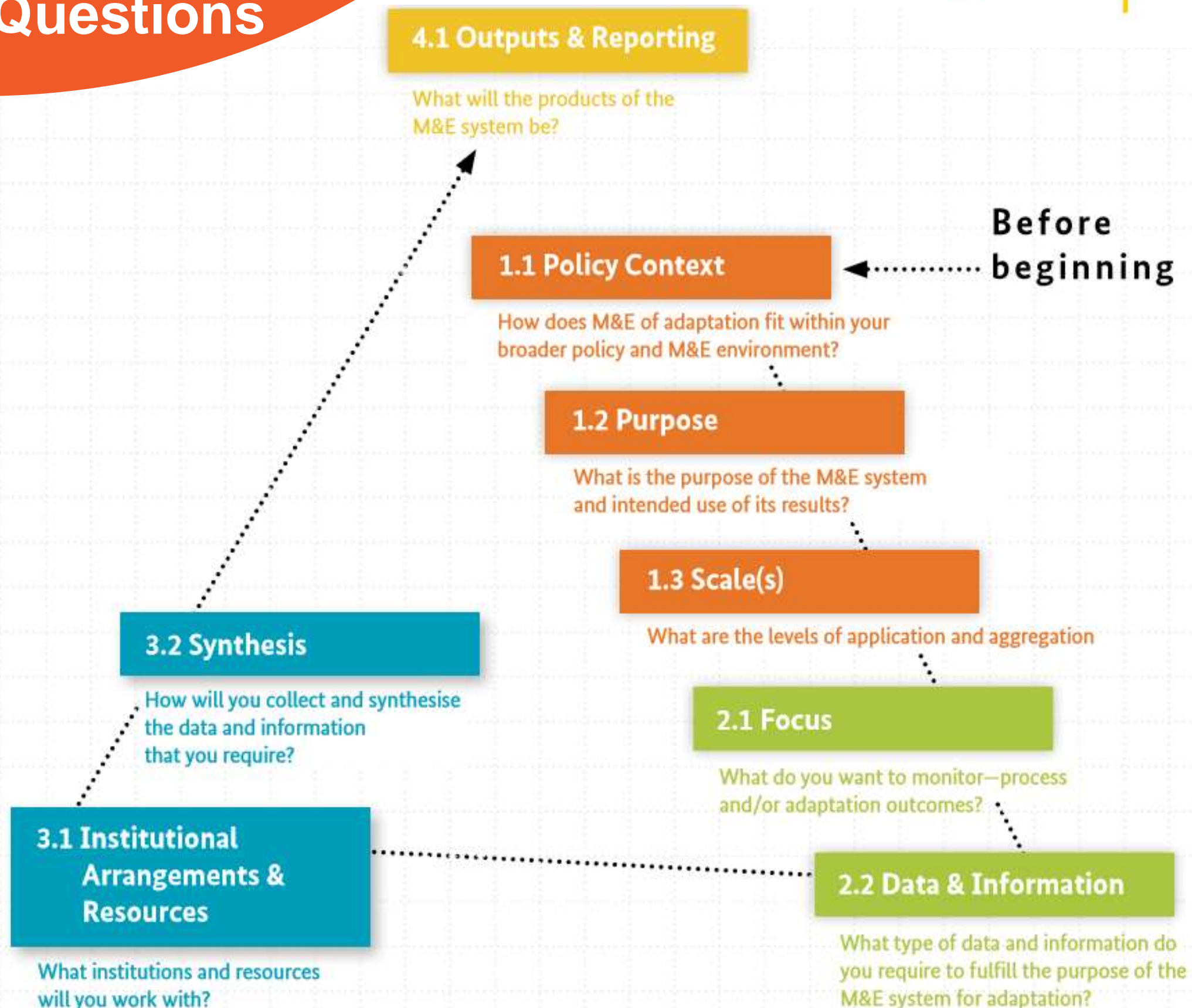
Four Building Blocks



Setting up a national M&E system of adaptation



Sample Map of Questions



Setting the Basis

✓ **Relevance**

Based on needs of decision-makers

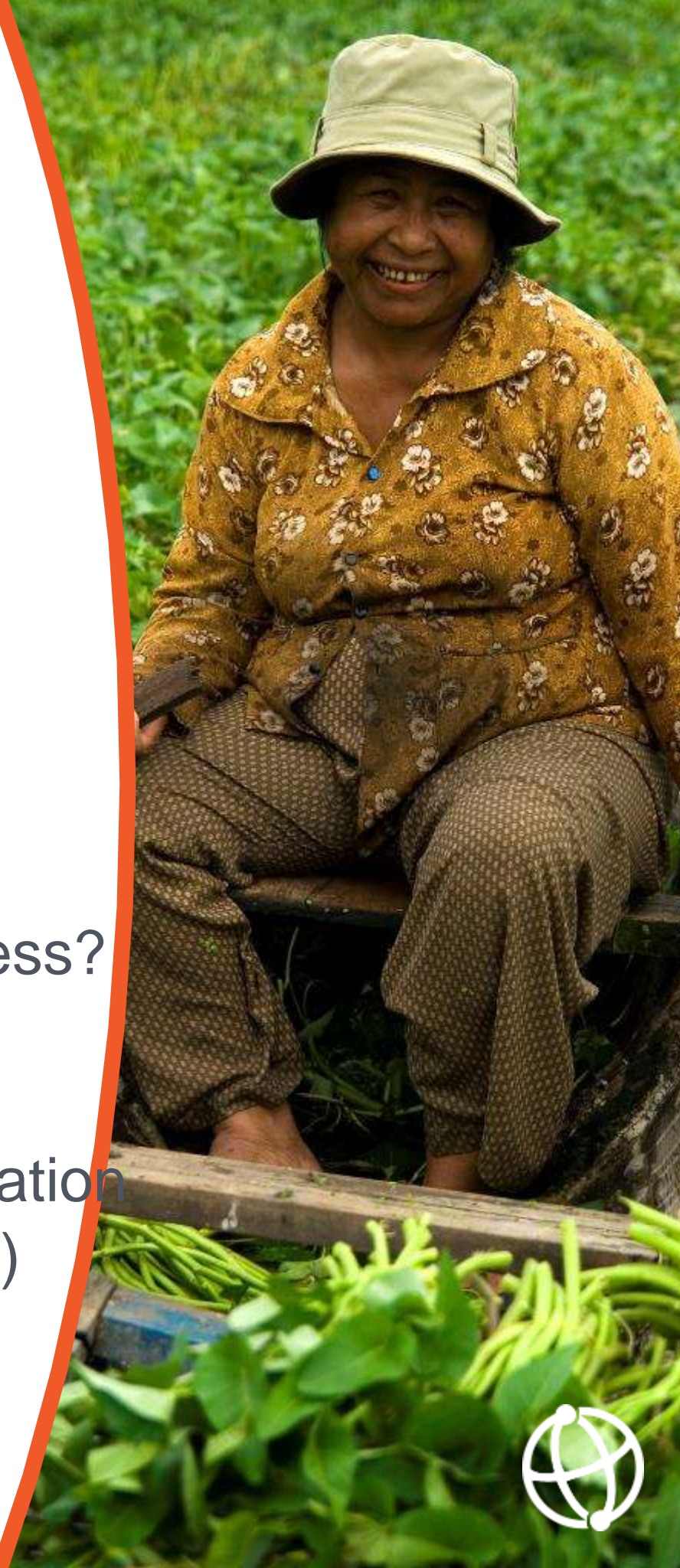
✓ **Integration**

Build upon existing systems and data sources

✓ **Buy-in & Feasibility**

Balance between inclusiveness and efficiency

- Who will be **leading or coordinating** the process?
- Who should be **involved**?
- Who will **use** the results?
- Is there a **shared understanding** of the adaptation context? (expected results & steps to get there)



1. Context

✓ Policy Context

- **Broader policy and M&E environment**

✓ Purpose

- **Purpose** of the M&E system and use of its results

✓ Scale

- **Levels of application** (national, sub-national, or local level)
- **Levels of aggregation** (horizontally, across thematic areas and sectors, or vertically, across geographic scales).



2. Content

✓ Focus

- Adaptation **process** and/or **outcomes**

✓ Data & Information

- Considering **purpose**, **scale(s)** and focus
- Engaging the scientific & research community
- Selecting **indicators**: considering focus, relevance to the context, time and resources, data availability
- Establishing a **baseline**



3. Operationalization

✓ Institutional arrangements and resources

- **Roles & responsibilities:** lead/coordinating institution + teams/individuals in the sectors or levels of government from which data and information is being collected
- **Human & Financial Resources**

✓ Data collection and synthesis

- **Standardised** metrics at all scales
- **Level-specific** metrics that address common themes
- **Informal links** or a **synthesis** of available information.



4. Product


✓ Outputs and Reporting

- **Frequency** and **timing** of outputs
- **Formats:** considering purpose and audience



Final Reflections



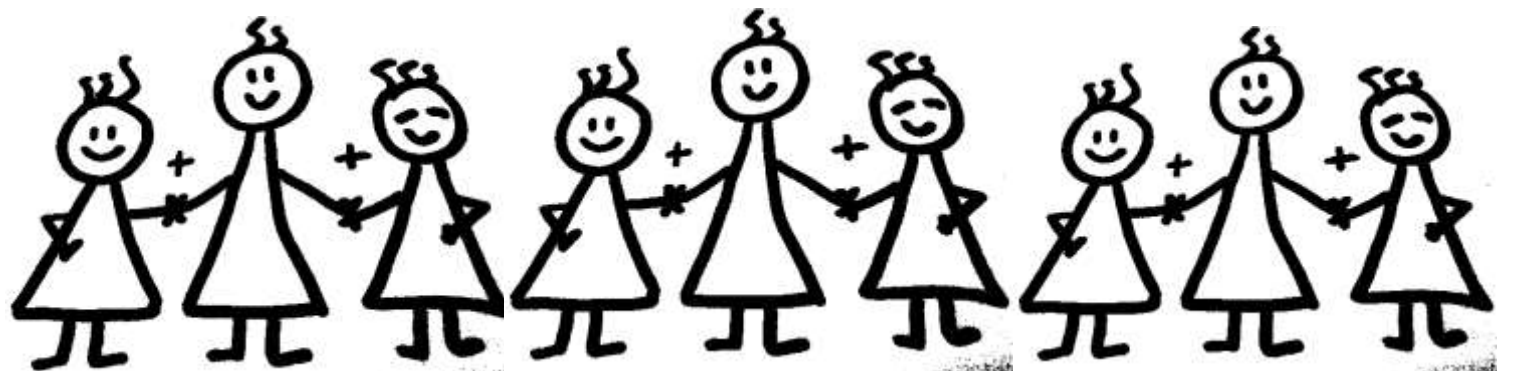
- M&E of adaptation: **dynamic learning process**
- Clarity about **key questions**  What for? (purpose)
How? (methods/tools, resources)
For whom? (users and audience)
- **Roles and Responsibilities:** identify who will collect, analyze and report across sectors/levels.
- **Limit complexity:** focus on, and prioritize the most important areas.
- **Use existing resources:** Build on the systems that already exist, on available and relevant data, and complement/adjust.



**What do we need
for M&E of
adaptation?**



***Participatory
exercise***

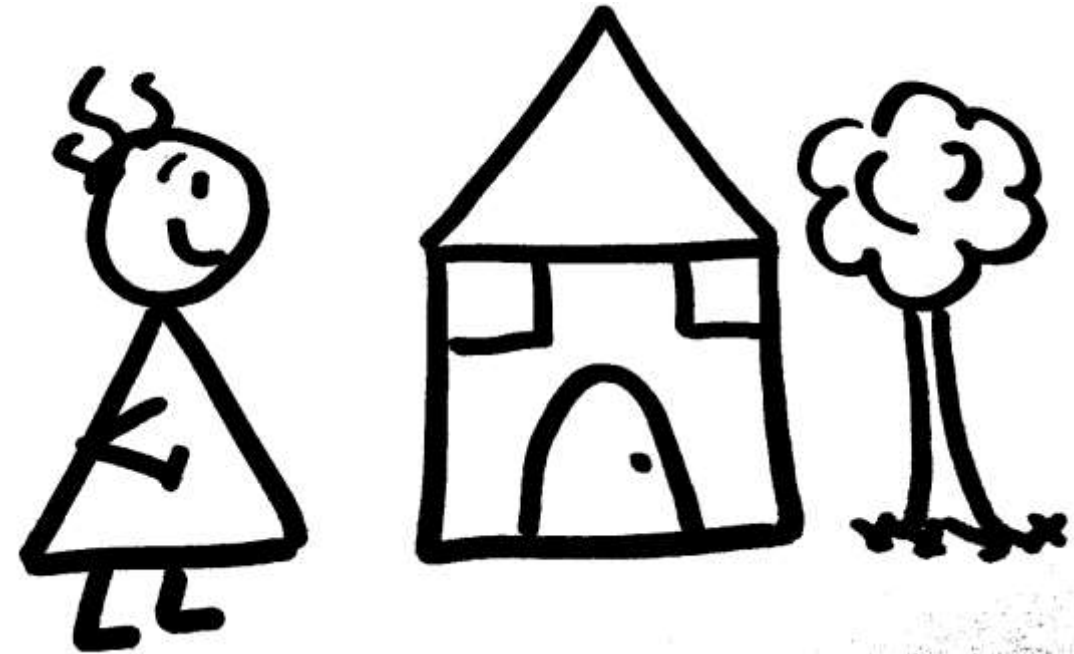




A large, solid orange shape in the top-left corner of the slide, resembling a quarter-circle or a stylized wave.

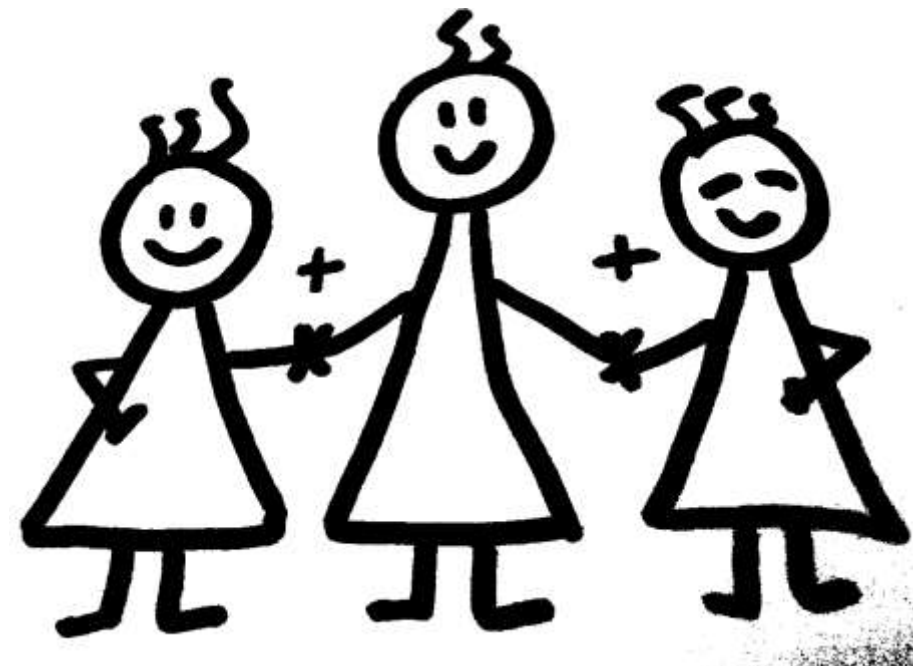
4 Themes for Reflection:

Purpose and Use of M&E results



Resources (Financial + Human)

Stakeholder Engagement



Methods and Tools



Aims of the Exercise



- Share and discuss ideas about M&E of adaptation, considering key themes
- Learn from each other



Some basic rules

- There are no ‘right’ or ‘wrong’ answers
- First work **individually**, and then share
- Write **only 1 idea per post-it**
- **Clear writing** so we can systematize

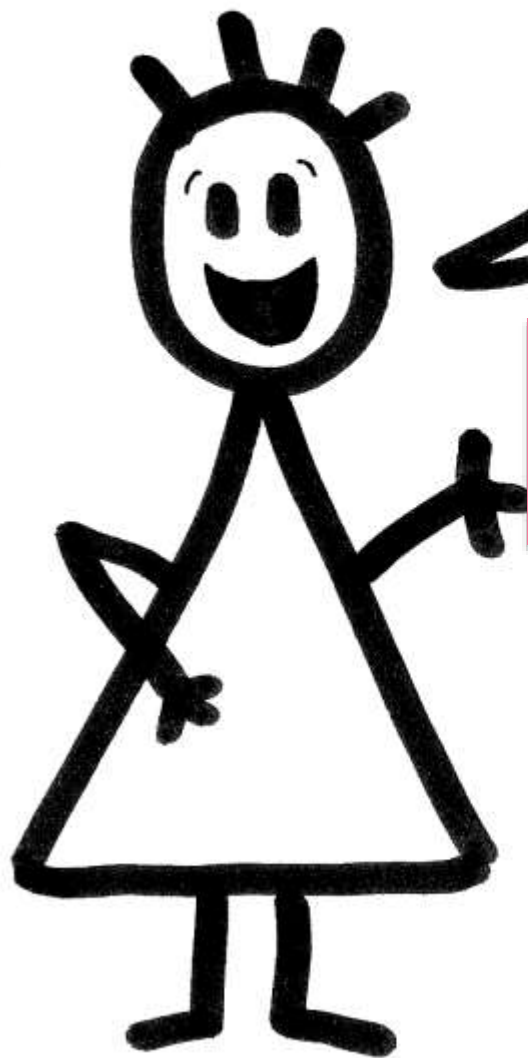


Let's prepare our work space



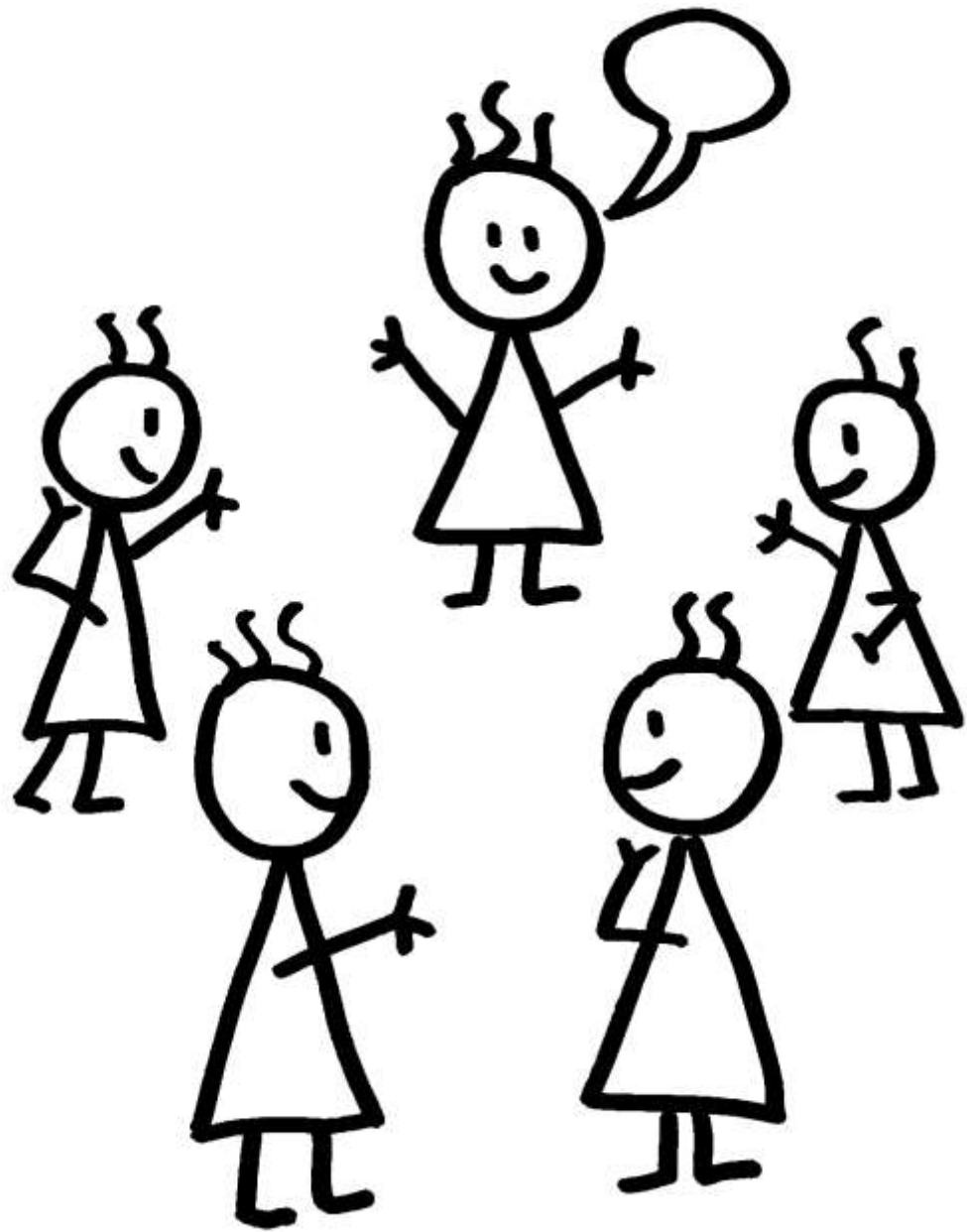
Part I

*What are the
opportunities/advantages
of M&E of adaptation?*



- Take a few moments to write your ideas, **individually** (max 3 ideas)
- Write on the color post-it provided

Now share your ideas with your group...



- Go around the table, share your ideas, and put them on the poster, on the theme that corresponds.
- If ideas are similar, place them close together, if they are different, further apart.

What are the opportunities/advantages of M&E of adaptation?

**Understand
and learn
from change**

**Inform
strategic
decisions**

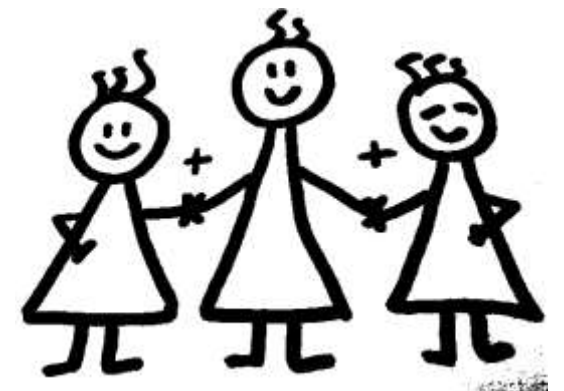
**Foster dialogue
and exchange**

**Transparency
and
Accountability**

**New
partnerships/
collaborations**

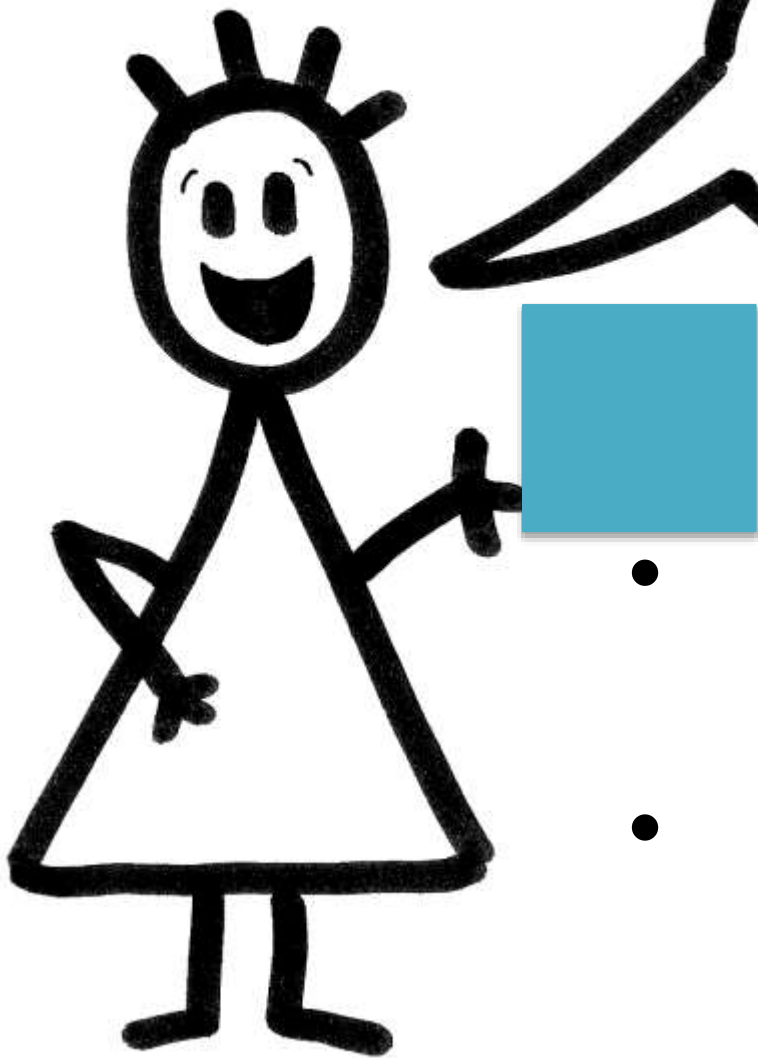
**Course
adjustments
and
corrections**

**Reporting-
International
Commitments**



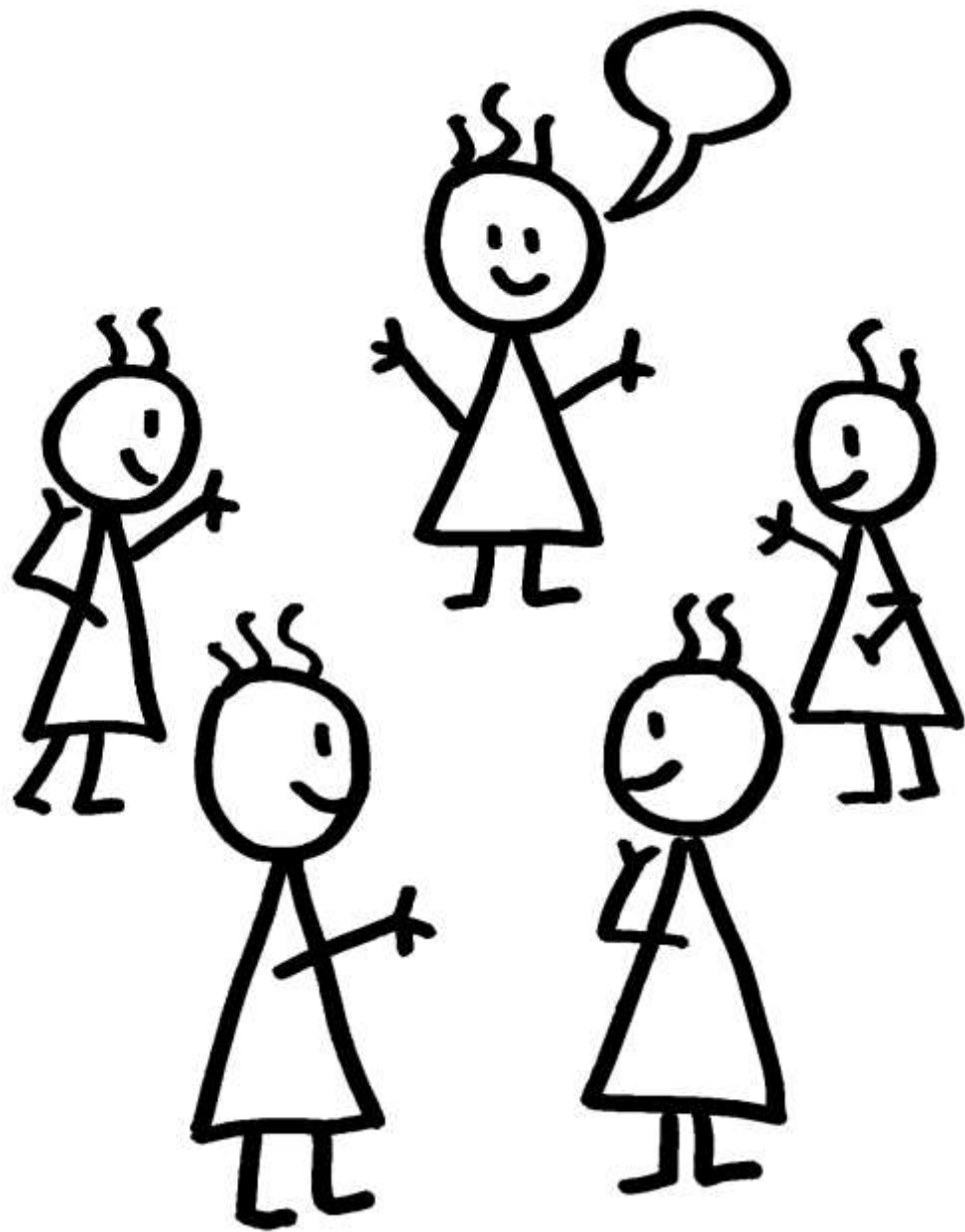
Part II

What are the main challenges for M&E of adaptation?



- Take a few moments to write your ideas, individually (max 3 ideas)
- Write on the color post-it provided

Now share your ideas with your group...



- Go around the table, share your ideas, and put them on the poster, on the theme that corresponds.
- If ideas are similar, place them close together, if they are different, further apart.

What are the main challenges for M&E of adaptation?

**Adaptation is context specific:
no single approach or metric**

Human and Financial resources

Ensure data quality and system flexibility

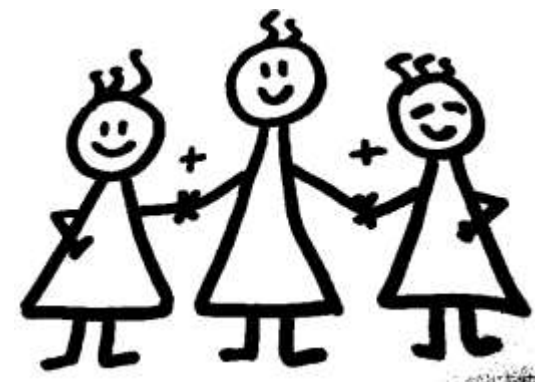
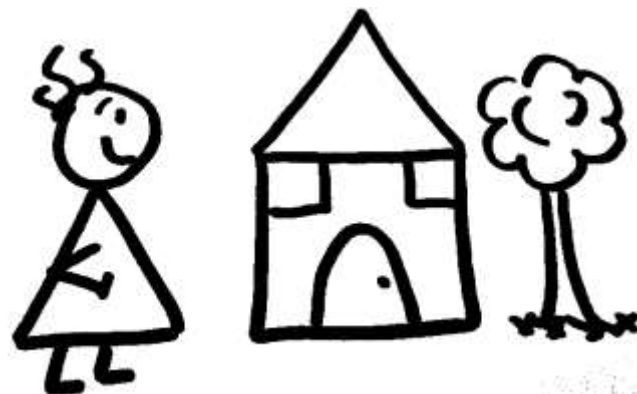
**Break silos:
Multi-sectorial collaboration/
articulation in practice**

How to account for negative change

Uncertainty and time scales

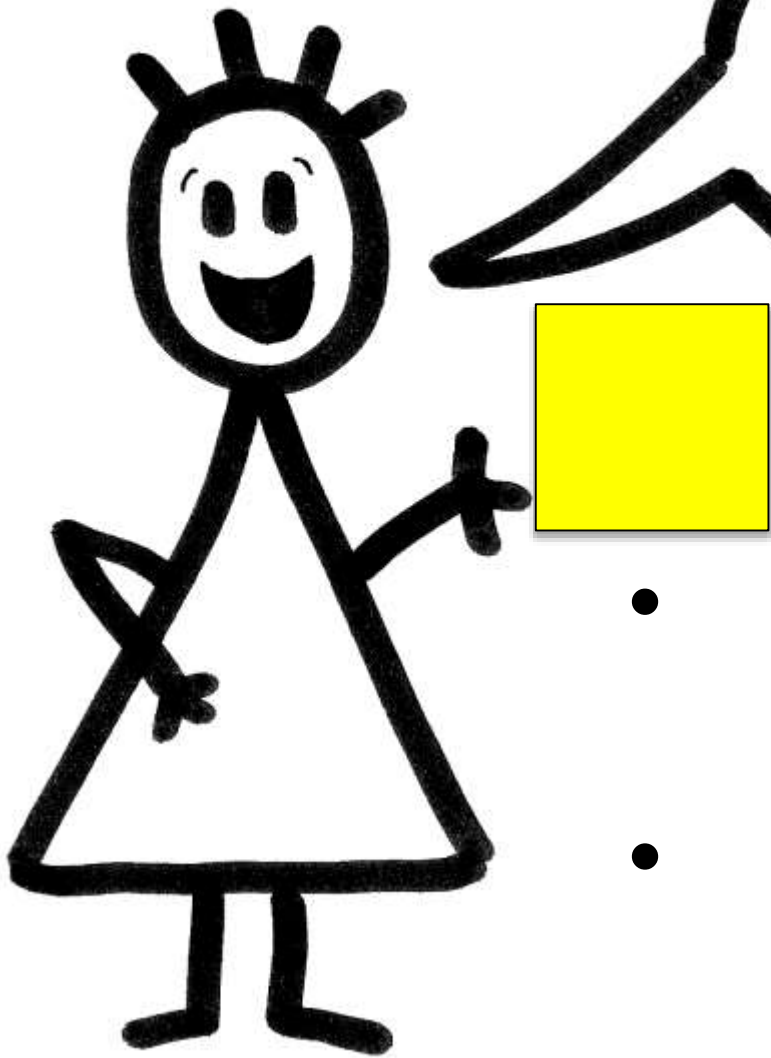
Gender, trade-offs

**Indicators:
what, how, when to measure and how to use it**



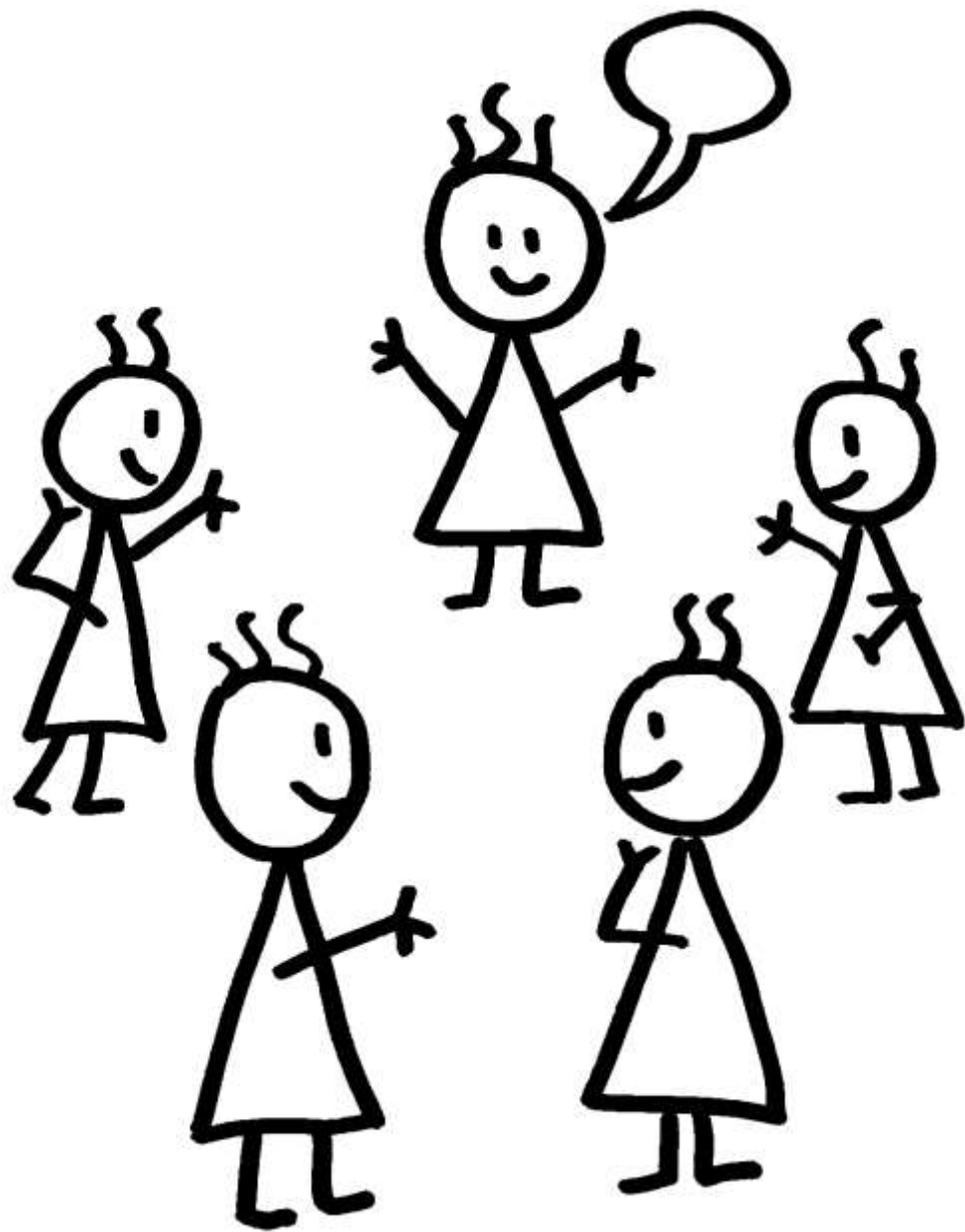
Part III

*What are the potential
solutions to those
challenges?*



- Take a few moments to write your ideas, individually (max 3 ideas)
- Write on the color post-it provided

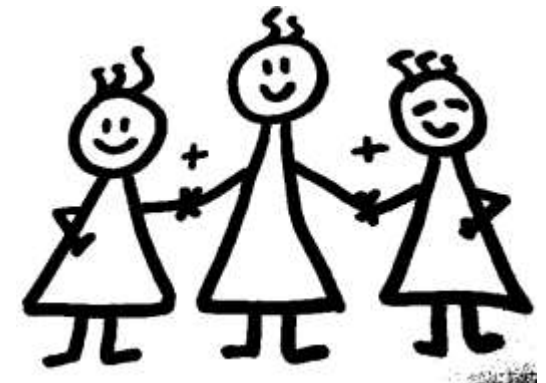
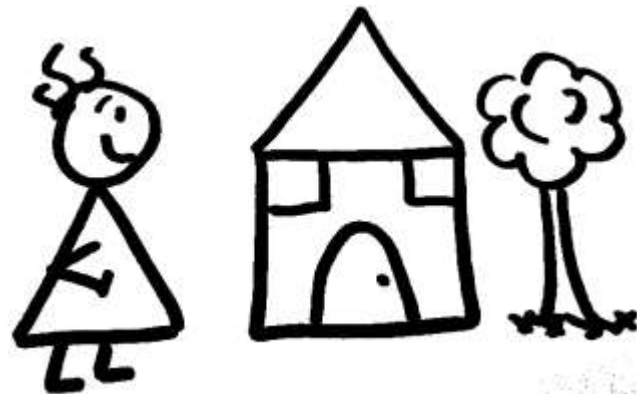
Now share your ideas with your group...



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What are the potential solutions to those challenges?

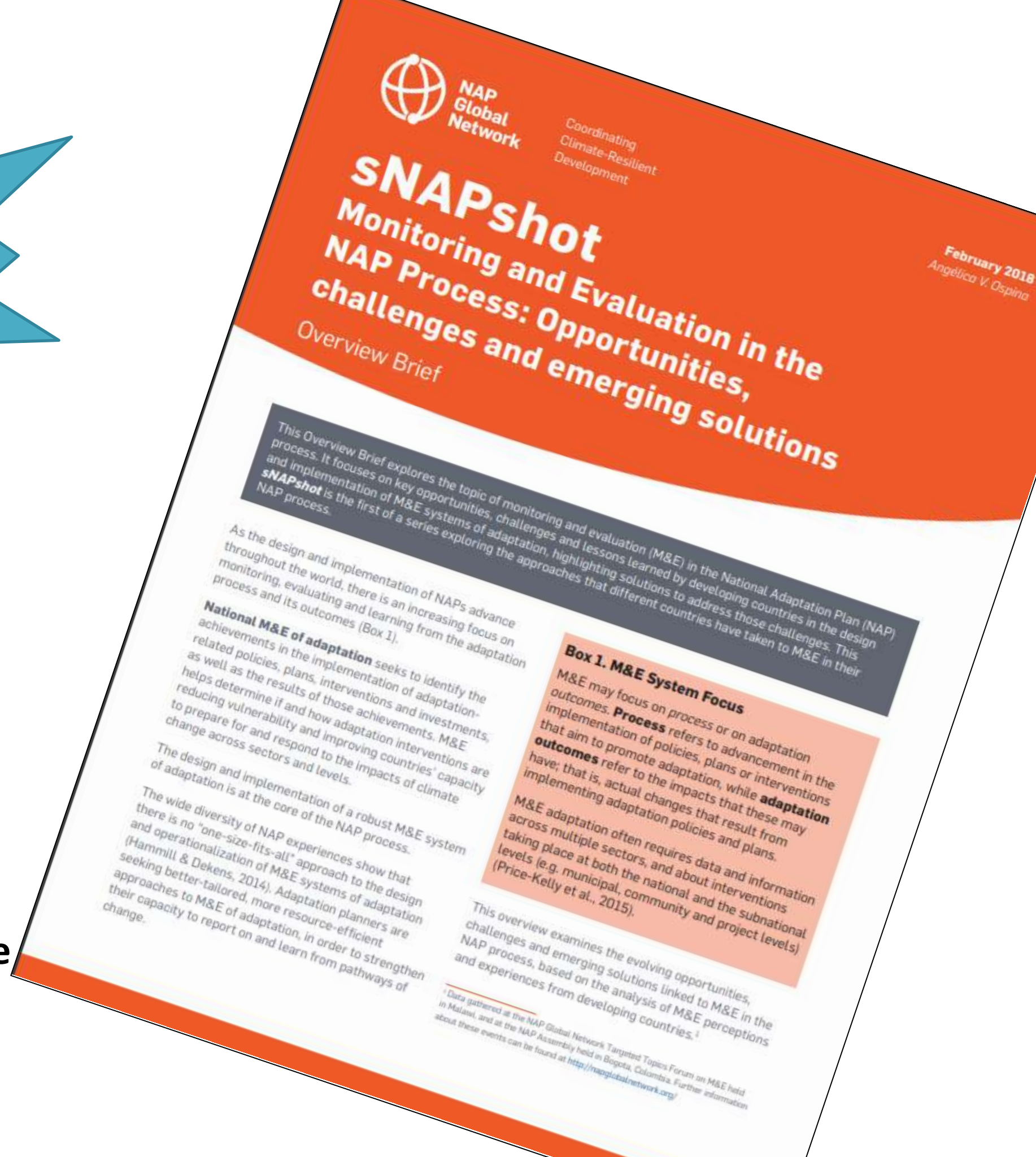
We will be exploring strategies & potential solutions over the course of the workshop



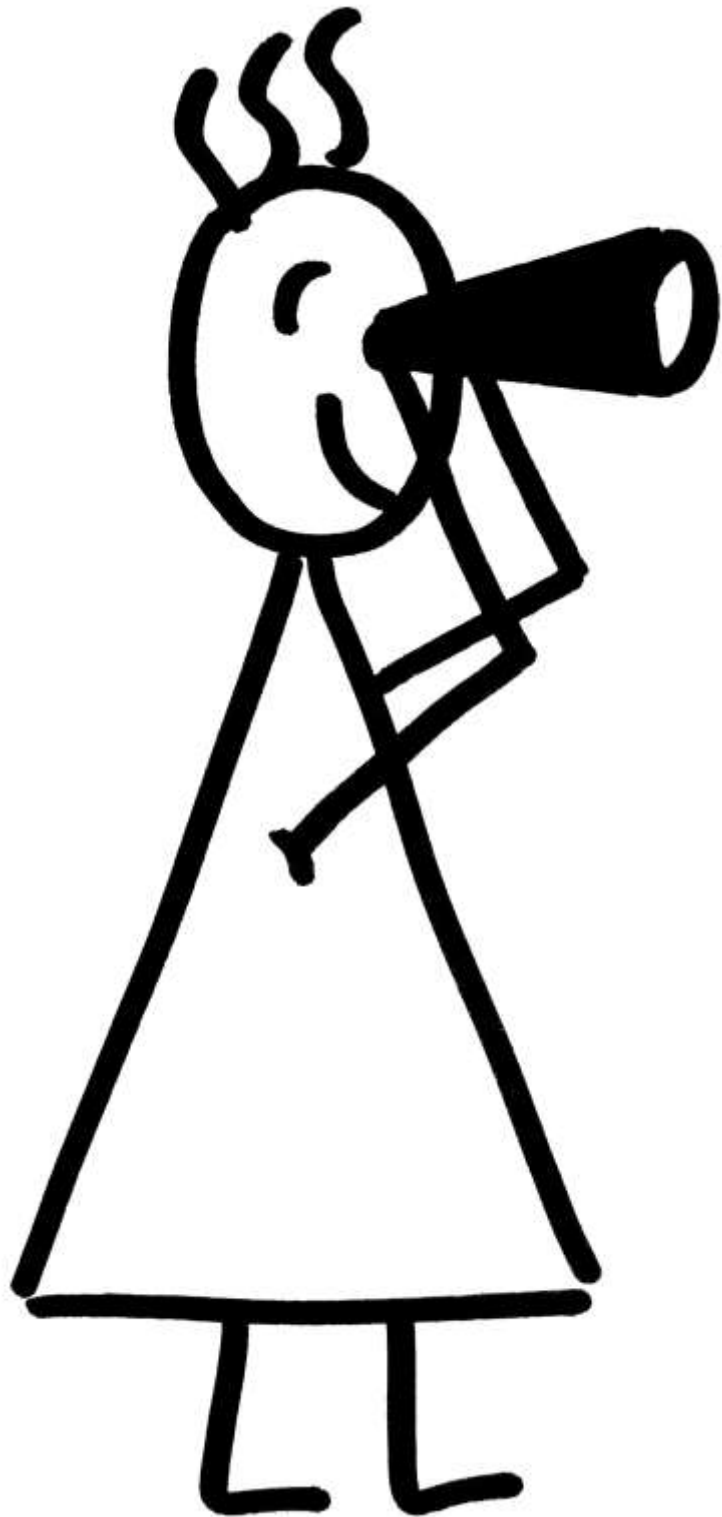
NEW!

EMERGING SOLUTIONS...

- Stakeholder engagement
- Resource strengthening
- Data quality and effective use



To conclude...



*Looking ahead, which
idea of those reflected in
the poster would you
like to highlight?*

(*use the sticker provided)



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